

# Agilent E8663D PSG RF Analog Signal Generator

## Data Sheet



The Agilent E8663D PSG is a fully synthesized signal generator with high output power, low phase noise, and optional ramp sweep capability.

Specifications apply over a 0 to 55 °C range, unless otherwise stated, and apply after a 45 minute warm-up time. Supplemental characteristics, denoted as typical, nominal, or measured, provide additional (non-warranted) information at 25 °C, which may be useful in the application of the product.

Unless otherwise noted, this data sheet applies to units with serial numbers ending with 50420000 or greater.

## Definitions

**Specifications (spec):** Represents warranted performance for instruments with a current calibration.

**Typical (typ):** Represents characteristic performance which is non-warranted. Describes performance that will be met by a minimum of 80% of all products.

**Nominal (nom):** Represents characteristic performance which is non-warranted. Represents the value of a parameter that is most likely to occur; the expected mean or mode of all instruments at room temperature (approximately 25 °C).

**Measured:** Represents characteristic performance which is non-warranted. Represents the value of a parameter measured on an instrument during design verification.



**Agilent Technologies**

# Table of Contents

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<b>Specifications</b> .....	3
Frequency .....	3
Step (digital) sweep .....	3
Ramp (analog) sweep .....	4
Output .....	5
Spectral purity .....	8
Frequency modulation .....	15
Phase modulation .....	16
Amplitude modulation .....	17
External modulation inputs .....	18
Internal modulation source .....	18
Pulse modulation .....	19
Internal pulse generator .....	20
Simultaneous modulation .....	21
Remote programming .....	21
General specifications .....	22
<b>Input/Output Descriptions</b> .....	23
Front panel connectors .....	23
Rear panel connectors .....	23
<b>Options, Accessories, and Related Products</b> .....	25
<b>Web Resources</b> .....	27
<b>Related Agilent Literature</b> .....	27

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# Specifications

## Frequency

<b>Range<sup>1</sup></b>			
Option 503	100 kHz to 3.2 GHz		
Option 509	100 kHz to 9 GHz		
<b>Resolution</b>			
CW	0.001 Hz		
All sweep modes <sup>2</sup>	0.01 Hz		
<b>CW switching speed<sup>3, 4, 5</sup></b>			
	<b>Standard</b>	<b>Opt UNX</b>	<b>Opt UNY</b>
	< 11 ms (typ)	< 11 ms (typ)	< 21 ms (typ)
	< 7 ms (nom)	< 7 ms (nom)	< 17 ms (nom)
<b>Phase offset</b>			
Adjustable in nominal 0.1 ° increments			
<b>Frequency bands</b>			
<b>Band</b>	<b>Frequency range</b>	<b>N<sup>6</sup></b>	
1	100 kHz to 250 MHz	1/8	
2	> 250 to 500 MHz	1/16	
3	> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	1/8	
4	> 1 to 2 GHz	1/4	
5	> 2 to 3.2 GHz	1/2	
6	> 3.2 to 9 GHz	1	
<b>Accuracy</b>			
± [(time since last adjustment x aging rate) + temperature effects + line voltage effects + calibration accuracy]			
<b>Internal timebase reference oscillator</b>			
Aging rate <sup>9</sup>	< ±3 x 10 <sup>-8</sup> /year or < ±2.5 x 10 <sup>-10</sup> /day after 30 days		
<b>Initial achievable calibration accuracy</b>	< ±4 x 10 <sup>-8</sup>		
<b>Temperature effects (typ)</b>	< ±4.5 x 10 <sup>-9</sup> from 0 to 55 °C		
<b>Line voltage effects (typ)</b>	< ±2 x 10 <sup>-10</sup> for ±10% change		
<b>External reference frequency</b>	10 MHz only		
Lock range	±1.0 ppm		
<b>Reference output</b>			
Frequency	10 MHz		
Amplitude	> +4 dBm into 50 Ω load (typ)		
<b>External reference input</b>			
Amplitude	5 dBm ±5 dB <sup>7</sup>		
Input impedance	50 Ω (nom)		
<b>Operating modes</b>			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Step sweep of frequency, amplitude, or both (start to stop)</li> <li>• List sweep of frequency, amplitude, or both (arbitrary list)</li> </ul>		
<b>Sweep range</b>			
Frequency sweep	Within instrument frequency range		
Amplitude sweep	Within attenuator hold range (see Output Section)		
<b>Dwell time</b>	1 ms to 60 s		
<b>Number of points</b>			
	2 to 65535 (step sweep)		
	2 to 1601 per table (list sweep)		
<b>Triggering</b>			
Auto, external, single, or GPIB			
<b>Settling time</b>			
	<b>Standard</b>	<b>Opt UNX</b>	<b>Opt UNY</b>
Frequency <sup>8</sup>	< 9 ms (typ)	< 9 ms (typ)	< 19 ms (typ)
Amplitude	< 5 ms (typ)	< 5 ms (typ)	< 5 ms (typ)

## Step (digital) sweep

1. Performance is unspecified below 250 kHz.
2. In ramp sweep mode (Option 007), resolution is limited with narrow spans and slow sweep speeds. Refer to ramp sweep specifications for more information.
3. Time from GPIB trigger to frequency within 0.1 ppm of final frequency above 250 MHz or within 100 Hz below 250 MHz.
4. Add 12 ms (typ) when switching from greater than 3.2 GHz to less than 3.2 GHz (option 509 only).
5. With Option 1EH low band harmonic filters off. With the 1EH filters turned on, add 4 ms.
6. N is a factor used to help define certain specifications within the document.
7. To optimize phase noise use 5 dBm ± 2 dB.
8. 19 ms (typ) when stepping from greater than 3.2 GHz to less than 3.2 GHz (option 509 only).
9. Not verified by Agilent N7800A TME Calibration and Adjustment Software. Daily aging rate may be verified as a supplementary chargeable service, on request.

## Ramp (analog) sweep Option 007<sup>1</sup>

<b>Operating modes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Synthesized frequency sweep (start/stop), (center/span), (swept CW)</li> <li>Power (amplitude) sweep (start/stop)</li> <li>Manual sweep RPG control between start and stop frequencies</li> <li>Alternate sweep Alternates successive sweeps between current and stored states</li> </ul>		
<b>Sweep span range</b>	Settable from minimum <sup>2</sup> to full range		
<b>Maximum sweep rate</b>	<b>Start frequency</b>	<b>Maximum sweep rate</b>	<b>Max span for 100 ms sweep</b>
	250 kHz to < 0.5 GHz	25 MHz/ms	2.5 GHz
	0.5 to < 1 GHz	50 MHz/ms	5 GHz
	1 to < 2 GHz	100 MHz/ms	9 GHz
	2 to < 3.2 GHz	200 MHz/ms	9 GHz
	≥ 3.2 GHz	400 MHz/ms	9 GHz
<b>Frequency accuracy</b>	± 0.05% of span ± timebase (at 100 ms sweep time, for sweep spans less than maximum values given above). Accuracy improves proportionally as sweep time increases. <sup>3</sup>		
<b>Sweep time</b>	(Forward sweep, not including bandswitch and retrace intervals)		
Manual mode	Settable 10 ms to 200 seconds		
Resolution	1 ms		
Auto mode	Set to minimum value determined by maximum sweep rate and 8757D setting		
<b>Triggering</b>	Auto, external, single, or GPIB		
<b>Markers</b>	10 independent continuously variable frequency markers		
Display	Z-axis intensity or RF amplitude pulse		
Functions	M1 to center, M1/M2 to start/stop, marker delta		
<b>Two-tone (master/slave) measurements<sup>4</sup></b>	Two PSGs can synchronously track each other, with independent control of start/stop frequencies		
<b>Network analyzer compatibility</b>	Fully compatible with Agilent 8757D scalar network analyzer. Also useable with Agilent 8757A/C/E scalar network analyzers for making basic swept measurements. <sup>5</sup>		

1. During ramp sweep operation, AM, FM, phase modulation, and pulse modulation are useable but performance is not guaranteed.

2. Minimum settable sweep span is proportional to carrier frequency and sweep time. Actual sweep span may be slightly different than desired setting for spans less than [0.00004% of carrier frequency or 140 Hz] x [sweep time in seconds]. Actual span will always be displayed correctly.

3. Typical accuracy for sweep times > 100 ms can be calculated from the equation: [(0.005% of span)/(sweep time in seconds)] ± timebase. Accuracy is not specified for sweep times < 100 ms.

4. For master/slave operation, use Agilent part number 8120-8806 master/slave interface cable.

5. GPIB system interface is not supported with 8757A/C/E, only with 8757D. As a result, some features of 8757A/C/E, such as frequency display, pass-through mode, and alternate sweep, do not function with PSG signal generators.

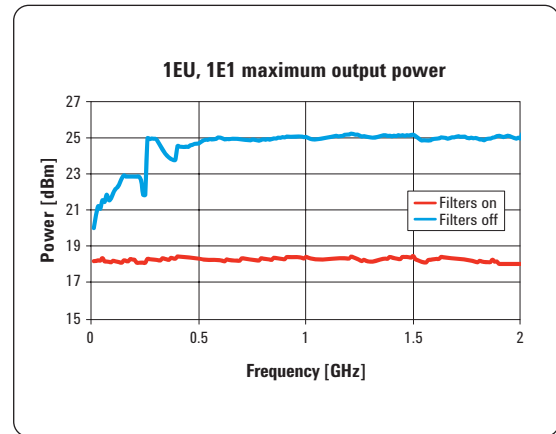
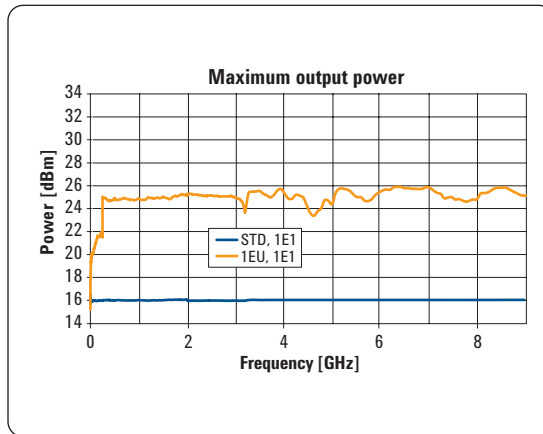
## Output

### Without Option UNY

Minimum settable output power				
Standard	-20 dBm			
With Option 1E1 step attenuator	-135 dBm			
Maximum output power (dBm) <sup>1</sup> Frequency range <sup>2</sup>	spec (typ)			
	Standard	Option 1EU	Option 1E1	Option 1E1 + 1EU
10 to 250 MHz (1EH Filters on) <sup>3</sup>	+12	+12 (+15)	+12	+12 (+15)
> 0.25 to 2 GHz (1EH Filters on)	+14	+14 (+16)	+14	+14 (+16)
100 kHz to 250 kHz	+10 (nom)	+10 (nom)	+10 (nom)	+10 (nom)
> 250 kHz to 10 MHz	+12	+12 (+15)	+12	+12 (+15)
> 10 to < 60 MHz	+14	+14 (+17)	+14	+14 (+17)
60 to 250 MHz <sup>3</sup>	+15	+19 (+20)	+15	+19 (+20)
> 250 MHz to 400 MHz	+15	+20 (+21)	+15	+20 (+21)
> 0.4 to 3.2 GHz <sup>4</sup>	+15	+21 (+23)	+15	+21 (+23)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	+15	+22 (+23)	+14	+21 (+22)

### With Option UNY

Maximum output power (dBm) <sup>1</sup> Frequency range <sup>2</sup>	spec (typ)			
	Standard	Option 1EU	Option 1E1	Option 1E1 + 1EU
Low phase noise mode on				
10 to 250 MHz (Filters on)	+11	+11 (+13)	+11	+11 (+13)
1 to 250 MHz (Filters off) <sup>5</sup>	+15	+16 (+17)	+15	+16 (+17)
Low phase noise mode off				
10 to 250 MHz (Filters on)	+15	+15 (+17)	+15	+15 (+17)
> 0.25 to 2 GHz (Filters on)	+15	+16 (+17)	+15	+16 (+17)
100 kHz to 250 kHz	+10 (nom)	+10 (nom)	+10 (nom)	+10 (nom)
> 250 kHz to 10 MHz	+14	+14 (+17)	+14	+14 (+17)
> 10 to < 60 MHz	+15	+16 (+19)	+15	+16 (+19)
60 to 400 MHz	+15	+20 (+21)	+15	+20 (+21)
> 0.4 to 3.2 GHz <sup>3</sup>	+15	+21 (+23)	+15	+21 (+23)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	+15	+22 (+23)	+14	+21 (+22)



1. Maximum power specifications are warranted from 15 to 35 °C, and are typical from 0 to 15 °C. Maximum power over the 35 to 55 °C range typically degrades less than 2 dB.
2. With Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 GHz switched off, unless otherwise specified.
3. Subtract 3 dB if low phase noise mode is on.
4. With Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 GHz switched off. With filters on, this specification applies above 2 GHz.
5. In this mode, harmonics are large and output power refers to the total power including harmonics.

<b>Step attenuator (Option 1E1)<sup>1</sup></b> With Optimize S/N On <sup>2</sup>	0 dB and 5 dB to 115 dB in 10 dB steps 0 to 115 dB in 5 dB steps
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<b>Attenuator hold range minimum</b>	From -20 dBm to maximum specified output power with step attenuator in 0 dB position. Can be offset using Option 1E1 attenuator.
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**Amplitude switching speed**

ALC On	< 6 ms (typ) <sup>3</sup>
ALC Off	< 10 ms (typ) (not including power search) <sup>4</sup>

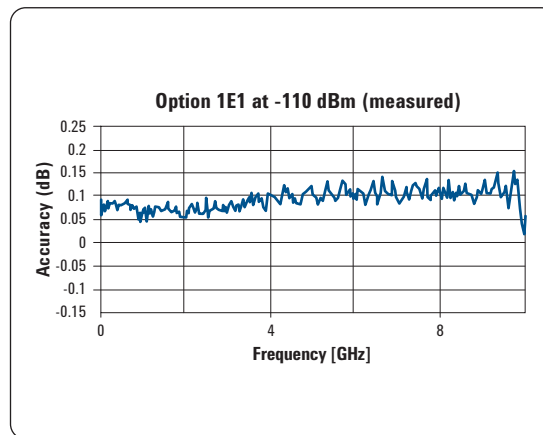
**Level accuracy<sup>5</sup> (dB)**

Frequency	> 20 dBm	20 to 16 dBm	16 to 10 dBm	10 to 0 dBm	0 to -10 dBm	-10 to -20 dBm
250 kHz to 2 GHz <sup>7</sup>	±0.8	±0.8	±0.6	±0.6	±0.6	±1.2
> 2 to 9 GHz	±1.0	±0.8	±0.8	±0.8	±0.8	±1.2

**Level accuracy with step attenuator (Option 1E1)<sup>6</sup> (dB)**

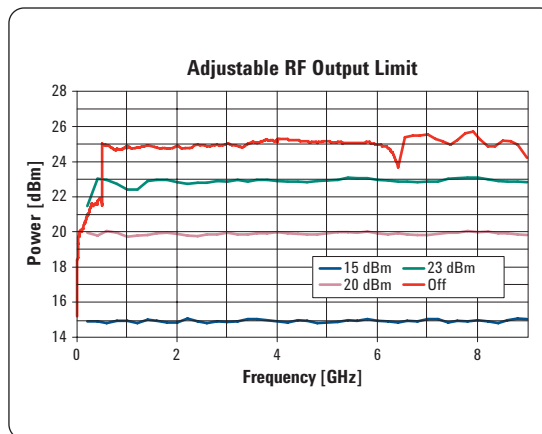
Frequency	> 20 dBm	20 to 16 dBm	16 to 10 dBm	10 to 0 dBm	0 to -10 dBm	-10 to -70 dBm	-70 to -90 dBm
250 kHz to 2 GHz <sup>7</sup>	±0.8	±0.8	±0.6	±0.6	±0.6	±0.7	±0.8
> 2 to 9 GHz	±1.0	±0.8	±0.8	±0.8	±0.8	±0.9	±1.0

**Level accuracy (measured)**



1. The step attenuator provides coarse power attenuation to achieve low power levels. Fine power level adjustment is provided by the Automatic Level Control (ALC) within the attenuator hold range.
2. Optimize S/N mode provides improved signal/noise performance, and is included with Option 1EU models. Specs in the following sections (such as level accuracy, spectral purity, modulation, etc.) are only tested with Optimize S/N mode turned off.
3. To within 0.1 dB of final amplitude within one attenuator range.
4. To within 0.5 dB of final amplitude within one attenuator range. Add up to 50 ms when using Power Search.
5. Specifications apply in CW and list/step sweep modes over the 15 to 35 °C temperature range with the ALC on. Degradation outside this range, for power levels > -10 dBm, is typically < 0.3 dB. In ramp sweep mode (with Option 007), specifications are typical. Specifications do not apply above the maximum specified power.
6. Specifications apply in CW and list/step sweep modes over the 15 to 35 °C temperature range, with attenuator hold off (normal operating mode). Degradation outside this range, for ALC power levels > -10 dBm, is typically < 0.3 dB. In ramp sweep mode (with Option 007), specifications are typical. Specifications do not apply above the maximum specified power.
7. When Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode is on, specifications below 250 MHz apply only when Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 GHz are on. With Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 GHz Off, accuracy is typically ±2 dB.

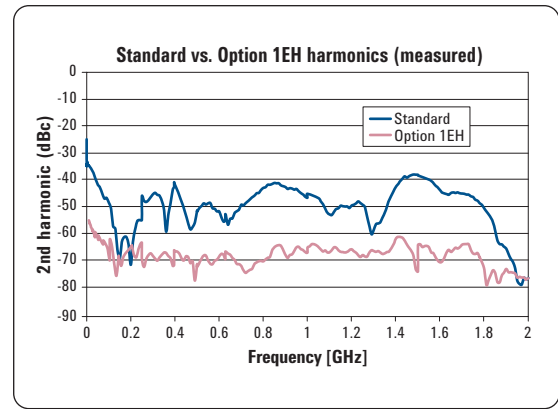
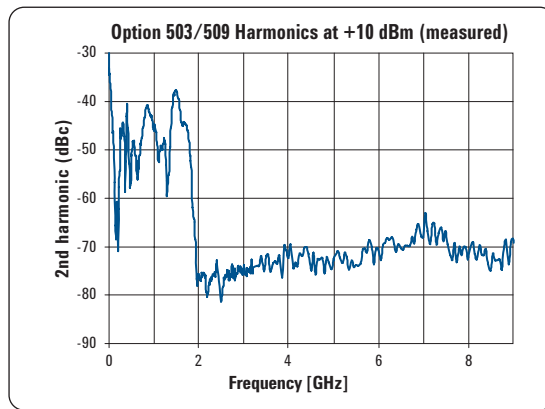
<b>Resolution</b>	0.01 dB
<b>Temperature stability</b>	0.02 dB/°C (typ)
<b>User flatness correction</b>	
Number of points	2 to 1601 points/table
Number of tables	Up to 10,000, memory limited
Path loss	Arbitrary, within attenuator range
Entry modes	Remote power meter <sup>1</sup> , remote bus, manual (user edit/view)
<b>Output impedance</b>	50 Ω (nom)
<b>SWR (internally leveled)</b>	
250 kHz to 2 GHz	< 1.4:1 (typ)
> 2 GHz to 9 GHz	< 1.6:1 (typ)
<b>Leveling modes</b>	Internal leveling, external detector leveling, ALC off
<b>External detector leveling</b>	
Range	-0.2 mV to -0.5 V (nom) (-36 dBm to +4 dBm using Agilent 33330D/E detector)
Bandwidth	Selectable 0.1 to 100 kHz (nom) (Note: not intended for pulsed operation)
<b>Maximum reverse power</b>	1/2 Watt, 0 V <sub>DC</sub>
<b>Adjustable RF output limit</b>	
Function	Protects external devices by limiting maximum RF output. Operates in all leveling modes (internal, external).
Range	User-adjustable from +15 dBm to maximum output power
Accuracy	
+15 to +25 dBm	±1 dB (typ)
> +25 dBm	±1.5 dB (typ)
Resolution	1 dB
Response Time	30 μsec (measured)
Adjustment	Can be locked to prevent accidental change
<b>RF output limit (measured)</b>	



1. Compatible with Agilent EPM Series (E4418B and E4419B) power meters.

## Spectral purity

Harmonics <sup>1</sup>	dBc at +10 dBm or maximum specified output power, whichever is lower
<b>Frequency</b>	
< 1 MHz	-25 dBc (typ)
1 to < 10 MHz	-25 dBc
10 to < 60 MHz	-28 dBc
10 to < 60 MHz with Option 1EH Filters On:	-45 dBc <sup>2</sup>
0.06 to 2 GHz	-30 dBc
0.06 to 2 GHz with Option 1EH Filters On:	-55 dBc <sup>2</sup>
> 2 to 9 GHz	-55 dBc
10 to 250 MHz, Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode:	
With Option 1EH Filters Off:	-8 dBc (typ)
With Option 1EH Filters On:	-55 dBc <sup>3</sup>
<b>Harmonics (measured)</b>	



Sub-harmonics <sup>4</sup>	None			
100 kHz to 9 GHz	None			
<b>Non-harmonics<sup>5, 6</sup></b>	(dBc at +10 dBm or maximum specified output power, whichever is lower)			
	Offsets > 3 kHz (Standard) spec (typ)	Offsets > 300 Hz (Opt UNX or UNY) spec (typ)	Offsets > 3 kHz (Option UNY) spec (typ)	Line-related (≤ 300 Hz) (typ)
<b>Frequency</b>				
250 kHz to 250 MHz	-58 (-62 <sup>7</sup> )	-58 (-62 <sup>7</sup> )	-58	(-55)
1 to 250 MHz <sup>8</sup>	-80 (-88)	-80 (-88)	-80	(-55)
> 250 MHz to 1 GHz	-80 (-88)	-80 (-88)	-80	(-55)
> 1 to 2 GHz	-74 (-82)	-74 (-82)	-80	(-55)
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	-68 (-76)	-68 (-76)	-80	(-55)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	-62 (-70)	-62 (-70)	-70	(-55)

- Specifications are typical for harmonics beyond specified frequency range. Specifications are with Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 GHz off and Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode off unless noted.
- Below 250 MHz in ramp sweep mode (Option 007), Option 1EH filters are always off. Refer to harmonic specification with filters off.
- 45 dBc below 60 MHz.
- Sub-harmonics are defined as Carrier Freq/N. Specifications are typical for sub-harmonics beyond specified frequency range.
- Specifications apply for CW mode, without modulation. In ramp sweep mode (Option 007), performance is typical for offsets > 1 MHz.
- Excluding external mechanical vibration.
- For offsets > 10 kHz.
- Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode.



<b>Residual FM</b>	(RMS, 50 Hz to 15 kHz bandwidth)			
CW mode	< N x 6 Hz (typ)			
CW mode with Option UNX or UNY	< N x 4 Hz (typ)			
Ramp sweep mode	< N x 1 kHz (typ)			
<b>Broadband noise</b>	(CW mode at +10 dBm or maximum specified output power, whichever is lower, for offsets > 10 MHz)			
10 MHz to 9 GHz	< -148 dBc/Hz (typ)			
<b>Measured RMS jitter<sup>1</sup></b>				
<b>Standard</b>				
<b>Carrier frequency</b>	<b>SONET/SDH data rates</b>	<b>RMS jitter bandwidth</b>	<b>Unit intervals (<math>\mu</math>UI)</b>	<b>Time (fs)</b>
155 MHz	155 MB/s	100 Hz to 1.5 MHz	30	190
622 MHz	622 MB/s	1 kHz to 5 MHz	27	43
2.488 GHz	2488 MB/s	5 kHz to 20 MHz	84	34
<b>Option UNX</b>				
<b>Carrier frequency</b>	<b>SONET/SDH data rates</b>	<b>RMS jitter bandwidth</b>	<b>Unit intervals (<math>\mu</math>UI)</b>	<b>Time (fs)</b>
155 MHz	155 MB/s	100 Hz to 1.5 MHz	7	47
622 MHz	622 MB/s	1 kHz to 5 MHz	27	43
2.488 GHz	2488 MB/s	5 kHz to 20 MHz	86	35
<b>Option UNY</b>				
<b>Carrier frequency</b>	<b>SONET/SDH data rates</b>	<b>RMS jitter bandwidth</b>	<b>Unit intervals (<math>\mu</math>UI)</b>	<b>Time (fs)</b>
155 MHz	155 MB/s	100 Hz to 1.5 MHz	6	36
622 MHz	622 MB/s	1 kHz to 5 MHz	21	34
2.488 GHz	2488 MB/s	5 kHz to 20 MHz	53	21

1. Calculated from phase noise performance in CW mode only at +10 dBm. For other frequencies, data rates, or bandwidths, please contact your sales representative.

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**SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW)<sup>1, 2</sup>**

20 kHz offset from carrier

Frequency	Spec	Typ
250 kHz to 250 MHz	-130	-134
> 250 to 500 MHz	-134	-138
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	-130	-134
> 1 to 2 GHz	-124	-128
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	-120	-124
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	-110	-113

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**Option UNX: Absolute SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW)<sup>1, 2</sup>**

Offset from carrier

Frequency	1 Hz Spec (typ)	10 Hz Spec (typ)	100 Hz Spec (typ)	1 kHz Spec (typ)	10 kHz Spec (typ)	100 kHz Spec (typ)
250 kHz to 250 MHz	-58 (-66)	-87 (-94)	-104 (-120)	-121 (-128)	-128 (-132)	-130 (-133)
> 250 to 500 MHz	-61 (-72)	-88 (-98)	-108 (-118)	-125 (-132)	-132 (-136)	-136 (-141)
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	-57 (-65)	-84 (-93)	-101 (-111)	-121 (-130)	-130 (-134)	-130 (-135)
> 1 to 2 GHz	-51 (-58)	-79 (-86)	-96 (-106)	-115 (-124)	-124 (-129)	-124 (-129)
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	-46 (-54)	-74 (-82)	-92 (-102)	-111 (-120)	-120 (-124)	-120 (-124)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	-37 (-44)	-65 (-72)	-81 (-92)	-101 (-109)	-110 (-114)	-110 (-115)

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**Option UNY: Absolute SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW)<sup>1, 2</sup>**

Offset from carrier, optimized for less than 150 kHz (mode 1)

Frequency	1 Hz Spec (typ)	10 Hz Spec (typ)	100 Hz Spec (typ)	1 kHz Spec (typ)	10 kHz Spec (typ)	100 kHz Spec (typ)
250 kHz to 250 MHz	-64 (-70)	-92 (-98)	-115 (-125)	-123 (-135)	-138 (-144)	-141 (-144)
> 250 to 500 MHz	-67 (-77)	-93 (-101)	-111 (-116)	-125 (-132)	-138 (-144)	-142 (-147)
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	-62 (-69)	-91 (-99)	-105 (-111)	-121 (-128)	-138 (-143)	-138 (-144)
> 1 to 2 GHz	-57 (-63)	-86 (-90)	-100 (-106)	-115 (-121)	-133 (-138)	-133 (-139)
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	-52 (-58)	-81 (-84)	-96 (-102)	-111 (-117)	-128 (-134)	-128 (-134)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	-43 (-49)	-72 (-76)	-85 (-91)	-101 (-107)	-120 (-126)	-120 (-125)

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1. Phase noise specifications are warranted from 15 to 35 °C, excluding external mechanical vibration. Option UNY specifications at 1 kHz offset apply from 25 to 35 °C.

2. Measured at +10 dBm or maximum specified power, whichever is less.

**Option UNX: Residual SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW)<sup>1, 2</sup>**

Offset from carrier

Frequency	1 Hz Spec (typ)	10 Hz Spec (typ)	100 Hz Spec (typ)	1 kHz Spec (typ)	10 kHz Spec (typ)	100 kHz Spec (typ)
250 kHz to 250 MHz	(-94)	-100 (-107)	-110 (-118)	-120 (-126)	-128 (-132)	-130 (-133)
> 250 to 500 MHz	(-101)	-105 (-112)	-115 (-122)	-124 (-131)	-132 (-136)	-136 (-141)
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	(-94)	-100 (-107)	-110 (-118)	-120 (-126)	-130 (-134)	-130 (-134)
> 1 to 2 GHz <sup>2</sup>	(-89)	-96 (-101)	-104 (-112)	-114 (-120)	-124 (-129)	-124 (-129)
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	(-85)	-92 (-97)	-100 (-108)	-110 (-116)	-120 (-124)	-120 (-124)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	(-74)	(-87)	(-98)	(-106)	(-114)	(-115)

**Option UNY: Residual SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW)<sup>1, 2</sup>**

Offset from carrier, optimized for less than 150 kHz (mode 1)

Frequency	1 Hz Spec (typ)	10 Hz Spec (typ)	100 Hz Spec (typ)	1 kHz Spec (typ)	10 kHz Spec (typ)	100 kHz Spec (typ)
250 kHz to 250 MHz	(-94)	-100 (-107)	-110 (-118)	-123 (-135)	-138 (-144)	-141 (-144)
> 250 to 500 MHz	(-101)	-105 (-112)	-115 (-122)	-124 (-130)	-138 (-144)	-140 (-147)
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	(-94)	-100 (-108)	-110 (-118)	-120 (-126)	-135 (-142)	-135 (-145)
> 1 to 2 GHz	(-89)	-96 (-101)	-104 (-112)	-115 (-121)	-133 (-138)	-133 (-139)
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	(-85)	-92 (-97)	-100 (-108)	-111 (-117)	-128 (-134)	-128 (-134)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	(-74)	(-87)	(-98)	(-104)	(-126)	(-125)

**Option UNX low phase noise mode (1 to 250 MHz)<sup>1, 3</sup>****Absolute SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW)**

Offset from carrier

Frequency	1 Hz Spec (typ)	10 Hz Spec (typ)	100 Hz Spec (typ)	1 kHz Spec (typ)	10 kHz Spec (typ)	100 kHz Spec (typ)
1 MHz	(-109)	(-120)	(-130)	(-143)	(-150)	(-150)
10 MHz	-90(-95)	-125 (-130)	-130 (-135)	-143 (-148)	-155 (-158)	-155 (-158)
100 MHz	-70(-75)	-97 (-102)	-119 (-124)	-130 (-135)	-140 (-145)	-140 (-145)
250 MHz	(-76)	(-104)	(-121)	(-138)	(-142)	(-142)

**Option UNY low phase noise mode (1 to 250 MHz)<sup>1, 3</sup>****Absolute SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW)**

Offset from carrier, optimized for less than 150 kHz (mode 1)

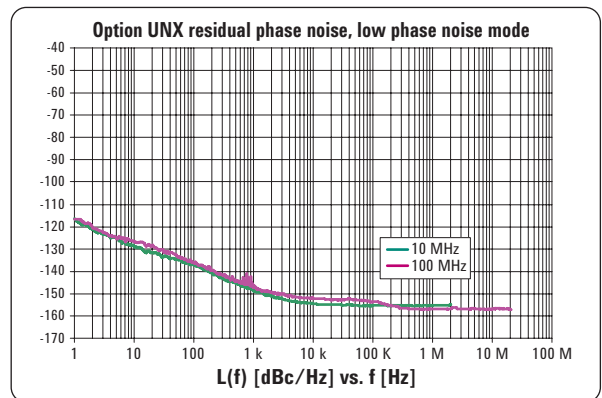
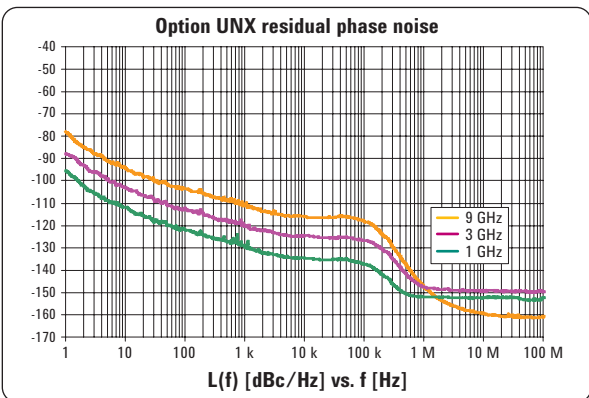
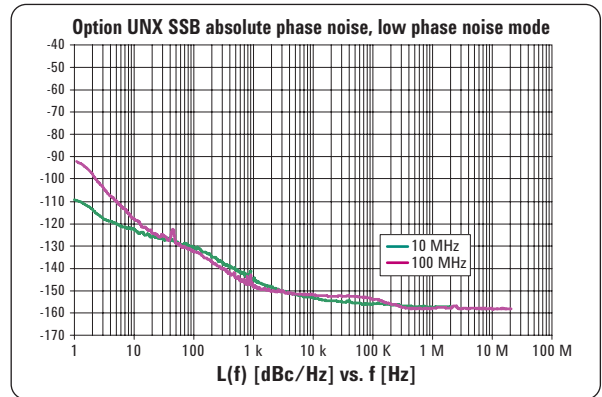
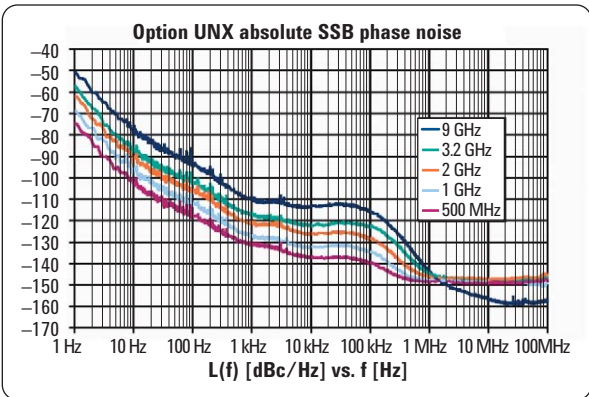
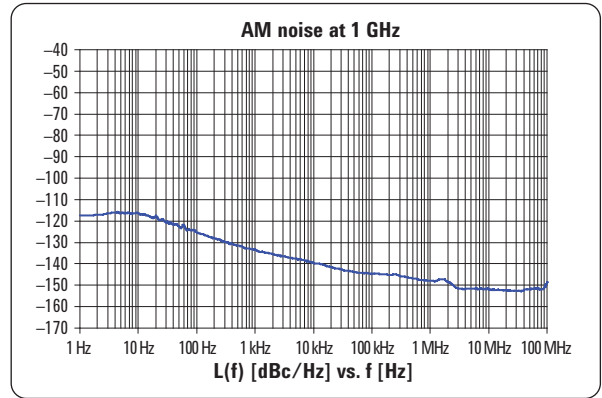
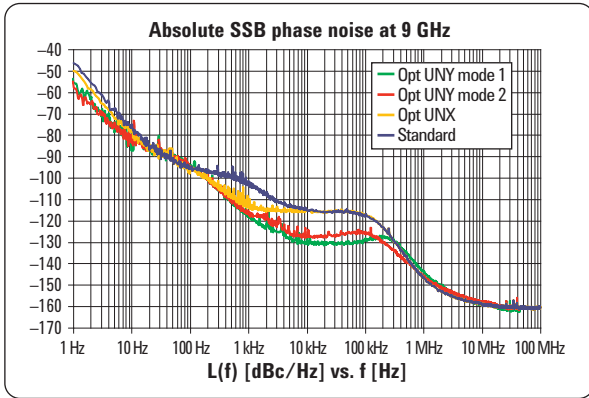
Frequency	1 Hz Spec (typ)	10 Hz Spec (typ)	100 Hz Spec (typ)	1 kHz Spec (typ)	10 kHz Spec (typ)	100 kHz Spec (typ)
1 MHz	-116 (-129)	-140 (-151)	-153 (-161)	-160 (-166)	-160 (-167)	-160 (-165)
10 MHz	-96 (-111)	-126 (-133)	-140 (-150)	-155 (-162)	-155 (-165)	-155 (-165)
100 MHz	-80 (-96)	-105 (-120)	-120 (-130)	-138 (-146)	-150 (-157)	-150 (-157)
250 MHz	-68 (-77)	-100 (-108)	-114 (-122)	-133 (-139)	-144 (-153)	-144 (-154)

1. Phase noise specifications are warranted from 15 to 35 °C, excluding external mechanical vibration. Option UNY specifications at 1 kHz offset apply from 25 to 35 °C.

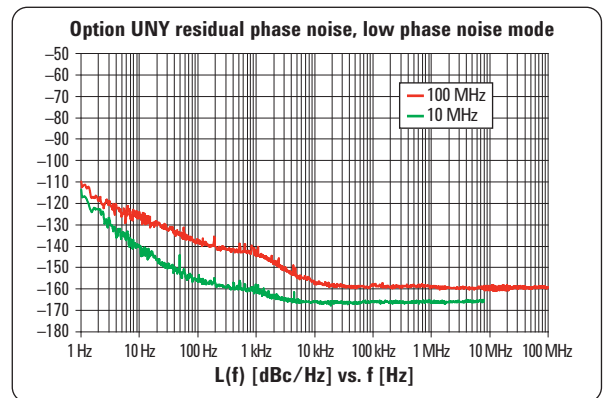
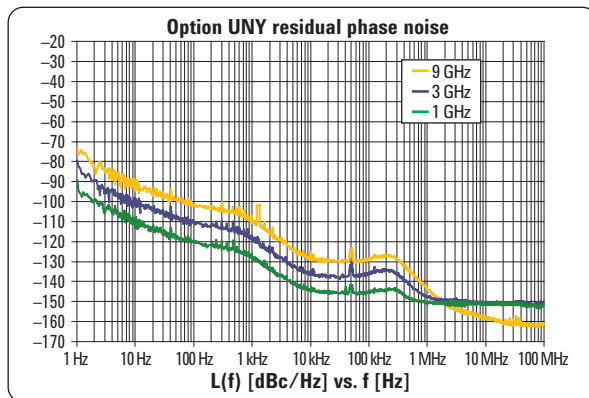
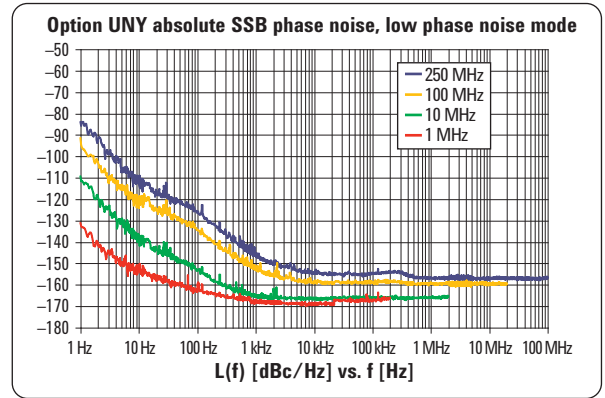
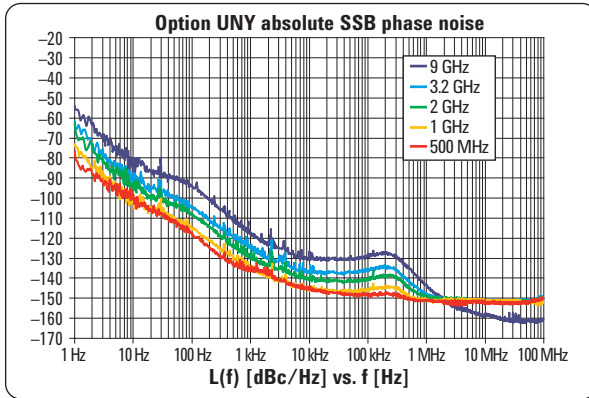
2. Measured at +10 dBm or maximum specified power, whichever is less.

3. Measured with filters off at +16 dBm or maximum achievable leveled power, whichever is less. Without Option 1EU, frequencies of 10 MHz and below are not specified and offsets of 10 kHz and greater are not specified.

Measured phase noise (data collected with the E5500 and plotted without spurs)



**Measured phase noise (data collected with the E5500 and plotted without spurs)**  
 Option UNY phase noise optimized for offsets less than 150 kHz (mode 1)



## Frequency modulation (Option UNT)

<b>Maximum deviation<sup>1</sup></b>		
<b>Default RF Path:</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Max deviation</b>
	250 kHz to 250 MHz	2 MHz
	> 250 to 500 MHz	1 MHz
	> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	2 MHz
	> 1 GHz to 2 GHz	4 MHz
	> 2 GHz to 3.2 GHz	8 MHz
	> 3.2 GHz to 9 GHz	16 MHz
<b>Option UNX or UNY: low phase noise mode</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Max deviation</b>
	> 0.98 to 1.953 MHz	3.906 kHz
	> 1.953 to 3.906 MHz	7.8125 kHz
	> 3.906 to 7.813 MHz	15.625 kHz
	> 7.813 to 15.63 MHz	31.25 kHz
	> 15.63 to 31.25 MHz	62.5 kHz
	> 31.25 to 62.5 MHz	125 kHz
	> 62.5 to 125 MHz	250 kHz
	> 125 to 250 MHz	500 kHz
<b>Resolution</b>	0.1% of deviation or 1 Hz, whichever is greater	
<b>Deviation accuracy</b>	< ± 3.5% of FM deviation + 20 Hz (1 kHz rate, deviations < N x 800 kHz)	
<b>Modulation frequency response<sup>2</sup> (at 100 kHz deviation)</b>		
<b>Path [coupling]</b>	<b>1 dB bandwidth</b>	<b>3 dB bandwidth (typ)</b>
Standard or Option UNX		
FM path 1 [DC]	DC to 100 kHz	DC to 10 MHz
FM path 2 [DC]	DC to 100 kHz	DC to 1 MHz
FM path 1 [AC]	20 Hz to 100 kHz	5 Hz to 10 MHz
FM path 2 [AC]	20 Hz to 100 kHz	5 Hz to 1 MHz
Option UNY		
FM path 1 [DC]	DC to 100 kHz	DC to 9.3 MHz
FM path 2 [DC]	DC to 100 kHz	DC to 1 MHz
FM path 1 [AC]	20 Hz to 100 kHz	5 Hz to 9.3 MHz
FM path 2 [AC]	20 Hz to 100 kHz	5 Hz to 1 MHz
<b>DC FM<sup>3</sup> carrier offset</b>	±0.1% of set deviation + (N x 8 Hz)	
<b>Distortion</b>	< 1% (1 kHz rate, deviations < N x 800 kHz)	
<b>Sensitivity</b>	±1 V <sub>peak</sub> for indicated deviation	
<b>Paths</b>	FM1 and FM2 are summed internally for composite modulation. Either path may be switched to any one of the modulation sources: Ext1, Ext2, internal1, internal2. The FM2 path is limited to a maximum rate of 1 MHz. The FM2 path must be set to a deviation less than FM1. To avoid distortion and clipping, signals applied with any combination of FM1, FM2, or FM1+FM2 should not exceed 1V <sub>peak</sub> .	

1. Through any combination of path1, path2, or path1 + path2.

2. Specifications apply in CW and list/step sweep modes. During ramp sweep operation (Option 007), 3 dB bandwidth is typically 50 kHz to 10 MHz (FM1 path), and 50 kHz to 1 MHz (FM2 path).

3. At the calibrated deviation and carrier frequency, within 5 °C of ambient temperature at time of user calibration.

## Phase modulation (Option UNT)

<b>Maximum deviation<sup>1</sup></b>				
<b>Standard or Option UNX</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>100 kHz BW mode</b>	<b>1 MHz BW mode</b>	
<b>Default RF path</b>	250 kHz to 250 MHz	20 rad	2 rad	
	> 250 to 500 MHz	10 rad	1 rad	
	> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	20 rad	2 rad	
	> 1 GHz to 2 GHz	40 rad	4 rad	
	> 2 GHz to 3.2 GHz	80 rad	8 rad	
	> 3.2 GHz to 9 GHz	160 rad	16 rad	
<b>Option UNY</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>1 MHz BW mode</b>	<b>10 MHz BW mode</b>	
<b>Default RF path</b>	250 kHz to 250 MHz	2 rad	0.2 rad	
	> 250 to 500 MHz	1 rad	0.1 rad	
	> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	2 rad	0.2 rad	
	> 1 GHz to 2 GHz	4 rad	0.4 rad	
	> 2 GHz to 3.2 GHz	8 rad	0.8 rad	
	> 3.2 GHz to 9 GHz	16 rad	1.6 rad	
<b>Option UNX</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>100 kHz BW mode</b>	<b>1 MHz BW mode</b>	
<b>low phase noise mode</b>	> 0.98 to 1.953 MHz	0.03906 rad	0.003906 rad	
	> 1.953 to 3.906 MHz	0.078125 rad	0.0078125 rad	
	> 3.906 to 7.813 MHz	0.15625 rad	0.015625 rad	
	> 7.813 to 15.63 MHz	0.3125 rad	0.03125 rad	
	> 15.63 to 31.25 MHz	0.625 rad	0.0625 rad	
	> 31.25 to 62.5 MHz	1.25 rad	0.125 rad	
	> 62.5 to 125 MHz	2.5 rad	0.25 rad	
	> 125 to 250 MHz	5 rad	0.5 rad	
<b>Option UNY</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>1 MHz BW mode</b>	<b>10 MHz BW mode</b>	
<b>low phase noise mode</b>	> 0.98 to 1.953 MHz	0.003906 rad	0.0003906 rad	
	> 1.953 to 3.906 MHz	0.0078125 rad	0.00078125 rad	
	> 3.906 to 7.813 MHz	0.015625 rad	0.0015625 rad	
	> 7.813 to 15.63 MHz	0.03125 rad	0.003125 rad	
	> 15.63 to 31.25 MHz	0.0625 rad	0.00625 rad	
	> 31.25 to 62.5 MHz	0.125 rad	0.0125 rad	
	> 62.5 to 125 MHz	0.25 rad	0.025 rad	
	> 125 to 250 MHz	0.5 rad	0.05 rad	
<b>Resolution</b>	0.1% of set deviation			
<b>Deviation accuracy</b>	< ±5% of deviation + 0.01 radians (1 kHz rate, with 1MHz BW mode for Option UNY or 100kHz BW mode otherwise)			
<b>Modulation frequency response<sup>2</sup></b>				
	<b>Rates (3 dB Bandwidth)</b>	<b>Standard</b>	<b>UNX</b>	<b>UNY</b>
100 kHz BW mode	DC to 100 kHz	Normal	Normal	n/a
1 MHz BW mode	DC to 1 MHz (typ) <sup>3</sup>	High	High	Normal
10 MHz BW mode	DC to 10 MHz (typ)	n/a	n/a	High
<b>Distortion</b>				
Standard or Option UNX	< 1% (1 kHz rate, Total Harmonic Distortion (THD), deviation < N x 80 rad, 100 kHz BW mode)			
Option UNY	< 1% (1 kHz rate, Total Harmonic Distortion (THD), deviation < N x 8 rad, 1 MHz BW mode)			
<b>Sensitivity</b>				
<b>Paths</b>	±1 V <sub>peak</sub> for indicated deviation			
	ΦM1 and ΦM2 are summed internally for composite modulation. Either path may be switched to any one of the modulation sources: Ext1, Ext2, internal1, internal2. The ΦM2 path must be set to a deviation less than ΦM1. To avoid distortion and clipping, signals applied with any combination of ΦM1, ΦM2, or ΦM1+ ΦM2 should not exceed 1V <sub>peak</sub> .			

1. Through any combination of path1, path2, or path1 + path2.

2. Specifications apply in CW and list/step sweep modes. During ramp sweep operation (Option 007), 3 dB bandwidth is typically 50 kHz to 1 MHz (high BW mode).

3. Path 1 is useable to 4 MHz for external inputs less than 0.3 V<sub>peak</sub>.

## Amplitude modulation<sup>1</sup>

(Option UNT)

(Typ)

Depth	Linear mode	Exponential (log) mode (downward modulation only)	
		Option UNT	Option UNT + 1SM <sup>6</sup>
Maximum			
ALC On	> 90%	> 20 dB	
ALC Off with Power Search <sup>2</sup> or ALC On with Deep AM <sup>3</sup>	> 95%	> 50 dB <sup>4</sup>	> 60 dB <sup>4</sup>
Settable	0 to 100%	0 to 40 dB	0 to 40 dB
Sensitivity	0 to 100%/V	0 to 40 dB/V	0 to 40 dB/V
Resolution	0.1%	0.01 dB	0.01 dB
<b>Depth accuracy (1 kHz rate)</b>			
ALC On	±6% of setting +1%	±2% of setting +0.2 dB	±2% of setting +0.2 dB
ALC Off with Power Search <sup>4</sup> or ALC On with Deep AM <sup>5</sup>	---	---	±0.5 dB (< 2 dB depth) ±1 dB (< 10 dB depth) ±2 dB (< 40 dB depth) ±3 dB (< 50 dB depth) ±5 dB (< 60 dB depth)
<b>External input (selectable polarity)</b>			
Sensitivity for indicated depth	1 V <sub>peak</sub>	-1 or +1 V	-1 or +1 V
Maximum allowable	±1 V	±3.5 V <sup>5</sup>	±3.5 V <sup>5</sup>
<b>Rates (3 dB bandwidth, 30% depth)</b>			
DC coupled	0 to 100 kHz		
AC coupled	10 Hz to 100 kHz (useable to 1 MHz)		
<b>Distortion (1 kHz rate, ALC On, linear mode, total harmonic distortion)</b>			
30% AM	< 1.5%		
60% AM	< 2%		
<b>Paths</b>	AM1 and AM2 are summed internally for composite modulation. Either path may be switched to any one of the modulation sources: Ext1, Ext2, Internal1, Internal2.		

1. All AM specifications are typical. For carrier frequencies below 2 MHz, AM is useable but not specified. Unless otherwise stated, specifications apply with ALC on, deep AM off, and envelope peaks within ALC operating range (-20 dBm to maximum specified power, excluding step-attenuator setting). With Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode on, AM is useable but not recommended or specified below 250 MHz.

2. ALC Off is used for narrow pulse modulation and/or high AM depths, with envelope peaks below ALC operating range. Carrier power level will be accurate after a Power Search is executed.

3. ALC On with Deep AM provides high AM depths together with closed-loop internal leveling. This mode must be used with a repetitive AM waveform (frequency > 10 Hz) with peaks > -5 dBm (nominal, excluding step-attenuator setting).

4. Modulation depths greater than 40 dB require an external input greater than ±1 volt, and are not available with the internal modulation source.

5. If 600 Ω input impedance is selected, maximum input voltage is ±6 V.

6. Option 1SM scan modulation provides exponential (log) AM with improved accuracy. In this mode, maximum output power is reduced up to 3 dB below 3.2 GHz.



## External modulation inputs

(Ext1 & Ext2)

(Option UNT)

<b>Modulation types</b>	AM, FM, and $\Phi$ M
<b>Input impedance</b>	50 or 600 $\Omega$ (nom) switched
<b>High/low indicator</b>	
<b>(100 Hz to 10 MHz BW, ac coupled inputs only)</b>	Activated when input level error exceeds 3% (nom)

## Internal modulation source

(Option UNT)

Dual function generators provide two independent signals (internal1 and internal2) for use with AM, FM,  $\Phi$ M, or LF Out.

<b>Waveforms</b>	Sine, square, positive ramp, negative ramp, triangle, Gaussian noise, uniform noise, swept sine, dual sine <sup>1</sup>
<b>Rate range</b>	
Sine	0.5 Hz to 1 MHz
Square, ramp, triangle	0.5 Hz to 100 kHz
Resolution	0.5 Hz
Accuracy	Same as timebase
<b>LF Out</b>	
Output	Internal1 or internal2. Also provides monitoring of internal1 or internal2 when used for AM, FM, or $\Phi$ M.
Amplitude	0 to 3 V <sub>peak</sub> , (nom) into 50 $\Omega$
Output impedance	50 $\Omega$ (nom)
<b>Swept sine mode: (frequency, phase continuous)</b>	
Operating modes	Triggered or continuous sweeps
Frequency range	1 Hz to 1 MHz
Sweep rate	0.5 to 100,000 sweeps/s, equivalent to sweep times 10 $\mu$ s to 2 s
Resolution	0.5 Hz (0.5 sweep/s)

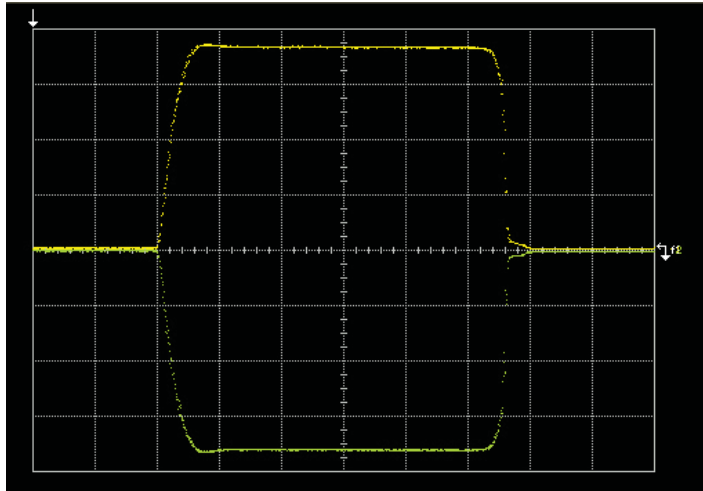
1. Internal2 is not available when using swept sine or dual sine modes.

## Pulse modulation<sup>1</sup>

	<b>Option UNU standard pulse modulation</b>	<b>Option UNW narrow pulse modulation</b>
<b>On/off ratio</b>	80 dB (typ)	80 dB
<b>Rise/fall times (Tr, Tf)</b>		
Options 503, 509		
50 to 400 MHz	10 ns (typ)	15 ns (10 ns typ)
Above 400 MHz	6 ns (typ)	10 ns (6 ns typ)
<b>Minimum pulse width</b>		
ALC On	1 μs	1 μs
ALC Off		
50 to 400 MHz	150 ns	30 ns
Above 400 MHz	150 ns	20 ns
<b>Repetition frequency</b>		
ALC On	10 Hz to 500 kHz	10 Hz to 500 kHz
ALC Off	dc to 3 MHz	dc to 10 MHz
<b>Level accuracy (relative to CW)</b>		
ALC On	± 0.5 dB (0.15 dB typ)	± 0.5 dB (0.15 dB typ)
ALC Off with Power Search <sup>2</sup>		
50 MHz to 3.2 GHz	± 0.7 dB (typ)	± 0.7 dB (typ)
Above 3.2 GHz	± 0.5 dB (typ)	± 0.5 dB (typ)
<b>Width compression (RF width relative to video out)</b>	± 5 ns (typ)	± 5 ns (typ)
<b>Video feed-through<sup>3</sup></b>		
50 to 250 MHz	< 3% (typ)	< 3% (typ)
> 250 to 400 MHz	< 11% (typ)	< 11% (typ)
> 0.4 to 3.2 GHz	< 5% (typ)	< 5% (typ)
Above 3.2 GHz	< 2 mV pk-pk (typ)	< 2 mV pk-pk (typ)
<b>Video delay (ext input to video)</b>	50 ns (nom)	50 ns (nom)
<b>RF delay (video to RF output)</b>		
50 to 250 MHz	35 ns (nom)	35 ns (nom)
> 0.25 to 3.2 GHz	25 ns (nom)	25 ns (nom)
Above 3.2 GHz	30 ns (nom)	30 ns (nom)
<b>Pulse overshoot</b>	< 10% (typ)	< 10% (typ)
<b>Input level</b>	+1 V = RF On	+1 V = RF On
<b>Input impedance</b>	50 Ω (nom)	50 Ω (nom)

1. With ALC off, specs apply after the execution of Power Search. Specifications apply with Atten Hold Off (default mode for instruments with attenuator), or ALC level between -5 and +10 dBm or maximum specific power, whichever is lower. Below 50 MHz, pulse modulation is useable; however performance is not warranted. Pulse modulation does not operate if Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode is on.
2. Power Search is a calibration routine that improves level accuracy with ALC off. The instrument microprocessor momentarily closes the ALC loop to find the modulator drive setting necessary to make the quiescent RF level equal to an entered value, then opens the ALC loop while maintaining that modulator drive setting. When executing Power Search, RF power will be present for typically 10 to 50 ms; the step attenuator (Option 1E1) can be set to automatically switch to maximum attenuation to protect sensitive devices. Power search can be configured to operate either automatically or manually at the carrier frequency, or over a user-definable frequency range. Power search may not operate above the maximum specified output power.
3. With Option 1E1 step attenuator in 0 dB position. Above 3.2 GHz, video feed-through decreases with step attenuator setting. Below 3.2 GHz, video feed-through is expressed as a percentage of RF output level.

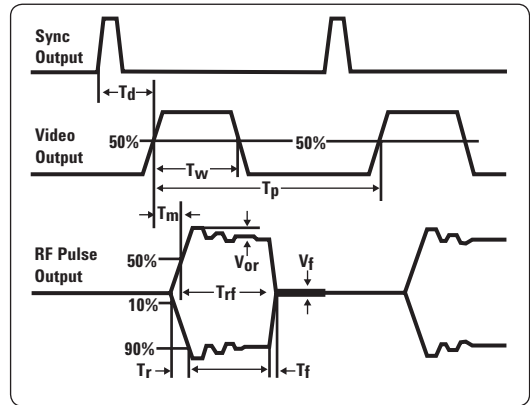
**Measured pulse modulation envelope**  
 Freq = 9 GHz, Ampl = 10 dBm, ALC Off, 10 ns/div



### Internal pulse generator

<b>Modes</b>	Free-run, triggered, triggered with delay, doublet, and gated. Triggered with delay, doublet, and gated require external trigger source.
<b>Period (PRI) (Tp)</b>	70 ns to 42 s (Repetition frequency: 0.024 Hz to 14.28 MHz)
<b>Pulse width (Tw)</b>	10 ns to 42 s
<b>Delay (Td)</b>	Free-run mode: 0 to ±42 s Triggered with delay and doublet modes: 75 ns to 42s with ±10 ns jitter
<b>Resolution</b>	10 ns (width, delay, and PRI)

- Td video delay (variable)
- Tw video pulse width (variable)
- Tp pulse period (variable)
- Tm RF delay
- Trf RF pulse width
- Tf RF pulse fall time
- Tr RF pulse rise time
- Vor pulse overshoot
- Vf video feedthrough



1. With attenuator in 0 dB position. Video feed-through decreases with attenuator setting.

## Simultaneous modulation

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All modulation types (FM, AM,  $\Phi$ M, and pulse modulations) may be simultaneously enabled except: FM with  $\Phi$ M, and linear AM with exponential AM. AM, FM, and  $\Phi$ M can sum simultaneous inputs from any two sources (Ext1, Ext2, internal1, or internal2). Any given source (Ext1, Ext2, internal1, or internal2) may be routed to only one activated modulation type.

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## Remote programming

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<b>Interfaces</b>	GPIB (IEEE-488.2,1987) with listen and talk, RS-232, and 10BaseT LAN interface.
<b>Control languages</b>	SCPI version 1997.0. Completely code compatible with previous PSG signal generator model, E8663B  The E8663D will emulate the applicable commands for the following Agilent signal generators, providing general compatibility with ATE systems and the E5500 phase noise system: 8662A/63A
<b>IEEE-488 functions</b>	SH1, AH1, T6, TE0, L4 , LE0, SR1, RL1, PP0, DC1, DT0, CO, E2
<b>ISO compliant</b>	This family of signal generators is manufactured in an ISO-9001 registered facility in concurrence with Agilent's commitment to quality.
<b>Agilent IO libraries</b>	Agilent's IO Library Suite ships with the E8663D to help you quickly establish an error-free connection between your PC and instruments- regardless of the vendor. It provides robust instrument control and works with the software development environment you choose.

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## General specifications

<b>Power requirements</b>	100/120 VAC 50/60/400 Hz; or 220/240 VAC 50/60 Hz, (automatically selected); < 250 W typ, 450 W maximum
<b>Operating temperature range</b>	0 to 55 °C
<b>Storage temperature range<sup>1</sup></b>	-40 to 70 °C
<b>Altitude</b>	0 to 4600 m (15,000 ft.)
<b>Humidity</b>	Relative humidity - type tested at 95%, +40°C (non-condensing)
<b>Environmental testing</b>	Samples of this product have been tested in accordance with the Agilent Environmental Test Manual and verified to be robust against the environmental stresses of storage, transportation, and end-use; those stresses include but are not limited to temperature, humidity, shock, vibration, altitude, and power line conditions. Test methods are aligned with IEC 60068-2 and levels are similar to MIL-PRF-28800F Class 3. <sup>2</sup>
<b>EMC</b>	Conforms to the immunity and emission requirements of IEC/EN 61326-1, including the conducted and radiated emission requirements of CISPR Pub 11/2003 Group 1 class A.
<b>Acoustic noise</b>	Normal: 51 dBA (nom) Worst case: 62 dBA (nom) <sup>3</sup>
<b>Storage</b>	Memory is shared by instrument states and sweep list files. There is 14 MB of flash memory available in the E8663D. Depending on how the memory is used, a maximum of 1000 instrument states can be saved.
<b>Security</b>	Display blanking Memory clearing functions (See Application Note, "Security Features of Agilent Technologies Signal Generators," Part Number E4400-90621) With Option 008, all user-written files are stored on an 8 GByte removable flash memory card.
<b>Compatibility</b>	Agilent 83550 Series millimeter heads OML millimeter source modules Agilent 8757D scalar network analyzers Agilent EPM Series power meters
<b>Self-test</b>	Internal diagnostic routine tests most modules (including microcircuits) in a preset condition. For each module, if its node voltages are within acceptable limits, then the module "passes" the test.
<b>Weight</b>	< 22 kg (48 lb.) net, < 30 kg (68 lb.) shipping
<b>Dimensions</b>	178 mm H x 426 mm W x 515 mm D (7" H x 16.8" W x 20.3" D in.)
<b>Recommended calibration cycle</b>	24 months

1. Storage below -20 °C instrument states may be lost.

2. As is the case with all signal generation equipment, phase noise specifications are not warranted in a vibrating environment.

3. This is louder than typical Agilent equipment: 60 dBA (nom).

# Input/Output Descriptions

## Front panel connectors

(All connectors are BNC female unless otherwise noted.)<sup>1</sup>

<b>RF output</b>	Output impedance 50 Ω (nom) Type-N female
<b>ALC input</b>	Used for negative external detector leveling. Nominal input impedance 120 kΩ, damage level ±15 V.
<b>LF output</b>	Outputs the internally generated LF source. Nominal output impedance 50 Ω.
<b>External input 1</b>	Drives either AM, FM, or ΦM. Nominal input impedance 50 or 600 Ω, damage levels are 5 V <sub>rms</sub> and 10 V <sub>peak</sub> .
<b>External input 2</b>	Drives either AM, FM, or ΦM. Nominal input impedance 50 or 600 Ω, damage levels are 5 V <sub>rms</sub> and 10 V <sub>peak</sub> .
<b>Pulse/trigger gate input</b>	Accepts input signal for external fast pulse modulation. Also accepts external trigger pulse input for internal pulse modulation. Nominal impedance 50 Ω. Damage levels are 5 V <sub>rms</sub> and 10 V <sub>peak</sub> .
<b>Pulse video out</b>	Outputs a signal that follows the RF output in all pulse modes. TTL-level compatible, nominal source impedance 50 Ω.
<b>Pulse sync out</b>	Outputs a synchronizing pulse, nominally 50 ns width, during internal and triggered pulse modulation. TTL-level compatible, nominal source impedance 50 Ω.

## Rear panel connectors

(All connectors are BNC female unless otherwise noted.)<sup>1</sup>

<b>Auxiliary interface (dual mode)</b>	Used for RS-232 serial communication and for master/slave source synchronization (9-pin subminiature female connector). For master/slave operation, use Agilent part number 8120-8806 master/slave interface cable.
<b>GPIB</b>	Allows communication with compatible devices.
<b>LAN</b>	Allows 10BaseT LAN communication.
<b>10 MHz input</b>	Accepts a 10 MHz external reference (timebase) input. Nominal input impedance 50 Ω Damage levels > +10 dBm
<b>10 MHz output</b>	Outputs internal or external reference signal. Nominal output impedance 50 Ω. Nominal output power +8 dBm.
<b>Sweep output (dual mode)</b>	Supplies a voltage proportional to the RF power or frequency sweep ranging from 0 volts at the start of sweep to +10 volts (nom) at the end of sweep, regardless of sweep width.  During CW operation, supplies a voltage proportional to the output frequency, +10 volts (nom) corresponding to the maximum specified frequency.  Output impedance: < 1 Ω (nom), can drive 2000 Ω.

1. Digital inputs and output are 3.3 V CMOS unless indicated otherwise. Inputs will accept 5 V CMOS, 3 V CMOS, or TTL voltage levels.

<b>Stop sweep in/out</b>	Open-collector, TTL-compatible input/output. In ramp sweep operation, provides low level (nominally 0 V) during sweep retrace and bandcross intervals, and high level during the forward portion of the sweep. Sweep will stop when grounded externally, sweep will resume when allowed to go high.
<b>Trigger output (dual mode)</b>	Outputs a TTL signal. High at start of dwell, or when waiting for point trigger; low when dwell is over or point trigger is received. When using LF Out, provides 2 us pulse at start of LF sweep.
<b>Trigger input</b>	Accepts 3.3V CMOS signal for triggering point-to-point in manual sweep mode, or to trigger start of LF sweep. Damage levels $\geq +10$ V or $\leq -4$ V.
<b>Source module interface</b>	Reserved for future use
<b>Source settled</b>	Provides an output trigger that indicates when the signal generator has settled to a new frequency or power level. High indicates source not settled, Low indicates source settled.
<b>Z-axis blank/markers</b>	During ramp sweep, supplies +5 V (nom) level during retrace and bandswitch intervals. Supplies -5 V (nom) level when the RF frequency is at a marker frequency.
<b>10 MHz EFC (Option UNX or UNY)</b>	Accepts an external DC voltage, ranging from -5 V to +5 V, for electronic frequency control (EFC) of the internal 10 MHz reference oscillator. This voltage inversely tunes the oscillator about its center frequency approximately -0.07 ppm/V. The nominal input impedance is greater than 1 M $\Omega$ .
<b>1 GHz Out (Option UNX or UNY)</b>	Low noise 1 GHz reference output signal, approximately +5 dBm (nom).
<b>Removable flash memory drive</b>	Accepts 8 GB compact flash memory card for optional non-volatile memory (Option 008 only). All user information (save/recall settings, flatness files, presets, etc) is stored on removable memory card when Option 008 is installed.

## Options, Accessories, and Related Products

<b>Model/option</b>	<b>Description</b>
E8663D-503	Frequency range from 100 kHz to 3.2 GHz
E8663D-509	Frequency range from 100 kHz to 9 GHz
E8663D-007	Analog ramp sweep
E8663D-008	8 GB removable flash memory
E8663D-063	E8663B backwards compatibility option bundle (1EU, 1E1, 1EH, UNX, UNT)
E8663D-UNX	Ultra-low phase noise
E8663D-UNY	Enhanced ultra-low phase noise
E8663D-UNT	AM, FM, phase modulation, and LF output
E8663D-UNW	Narrow pulse modulation
E8663D-1E1	Step attenuator
E8663D-1EH	Improved harmonics below 2 GHz (low-pass filters)
E8663D-1EM	Moves all front panel connectors to the rear panel
E8663D-1EU	High output power
E8663D-1SM	Scan Modulation
E8663D-1CN	Front handle kit
E8663D-1CM	Rackmount flange kit
E8663D-1CP	Rackmount flange and front handle kit
E8663D-C09	Move all front panel connectors to the rear panel except for the RF output connector
E8663D-UK6	Commercial calibration certificate and test data
E8663D-CD1	CD-ROM containing the English documentation set
E8663D-ABA	Printed copy of the English documentation set
E8663D-0BW	Printed copy of the assembly-level service guide
<b>Special options</b>	
E8663D-H1S	1 GHz external frequency reference input and output
E8663D-HCC	Connections for phase coherency > 250 MHz
<b>Accessories</b>	
8120-8806	Master/slave interface cable
1819-0427	8 GByte compact flash memory card
E8251-60419	Rack slide kit



## Web Resources

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For additional information, visit:

**[www.agilent.com/find/psg](http://www.agilent.com/find/psg)**

For more information about renting, leasing or financing Agilent's latest technology, visit:

**[www.agilent.com/find/buy/alternatives](http://www.agilent.com/find/buy/alternatives)**

For more accessory information, visit:

**[www.agilent.com/find/accessories](http://www.agilent.com/find/accessories)**

For additional description of Agilent's IO Libraries Suite features and installation requirements, please go to:

**[www.agilent.com/find/iosuite/database](http://www.agilent.com/find/iosuite/database)**

## Related Agilent Literature

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*Agilent PSG Microwave Signal Generators*  
Brochure, Literature number 5989-1324EN

*E8257D PSG Microwave Analog Signal Generators*  
Configuration Guide, Literature number 5989-1325EN  
Data Sheet, Literature number 5989-0698EN

*E8267D PSG Microwave Vector Signal Generator*  
Data Sheet, Literature number 5989-0697EN  
Configuration Guide, Literature number 5989-1326EN

*E8663D PSG RF Analog Signal Generator*  
Configuration Guide, Literature number 5990-4137EN

*Millimeter Wave Source Modules from OML, Inc. for the Agilent PSG Signal Generators*  
Technical Overview, Literature number 5989-2923EN

*Security Features of Agilent Technologies Signal Generators*  
Part Number E4400-90621

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Singapore	1 800 375 8100
Taiwan	0800 047 866
Thailand	1 800 226 008

#### Europe & Middle East

Austria	43 (0) 1 360 277 1571
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Denmark	45 70 13 15 15
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France	0825 010 700*
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Ireland	1890 924 204
Israel	972-3-9288-504/544
Italy	39 02 92 60 8484
Netherlands	31 (0) 20 547 2111
Spain	34 (91) 631 3300
Sweden	0200-88 22 55
Switzerland	0800 80 53 53
United Kingdom	44 (0) 118 9276201

Other European Countries:

[www.agilent.com/find/contactus](http://www.agilent.com/find/contactus)

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